

# Comparison Tables: CEC BBOB 2015 Testbed in 20-D

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## Abstract

This document provides tabular results of the special session on Black-Box Optimization Benchmarking at CEC 2015, see <http://coco.gforge.inria.fr/doku.php?id=cec-bbob-2015>. Overall, eight algorithms have been tested on 24 benchmark functions in dimensions between 2 and 20. A description of the used objective functions can be found in [6, 4]. The experimental set-up is described in [5].

The performance measure provided in the following tables is the expected number of objective function evaluations to reach a given target function value (ERT, expected running time), divided by the respective value for the best algorithm in BBOB-2009 (see [1]) if an algorithm from BBOB-2009 reached the given target function value. The ERT value is given otherwise ( $\text{ERT}_{\text{best}}$  is noted as infinite). See [5] for details on how ERT is obtained. Bold entries in the table correspond to values below 3 or the top-three best values. Table 1 gives an overview on all algorithms submitted to the noise-free testbed at CEC 2015.

Table 1: Names and references of all algorithms submitted for the noise-free testbed

algorithm name	short	paper	reference
MATSuMoTo		Comparison of the MATSuMoTo Library for Expensive Optimization on the Noiseless Black-Box Optimization Benchmarking Testbed	[2]
R-DE-10e2		Parameter Tuning for Differential Evolution for Cheap, Medium, and Expensive Computational Budgets	[7]
R-DE-10e5		Parameter Tuning for Differential Evolution for Cheap, Medium, and Expensive Computational Budgets	[7]
R-SHADE-10e2		Parameter Tuning for Differential Evolution for Cheap, Medium, and Expensive Computational Budgets	[7]
R-SHADE-10e5		Parameter Tuning for Differential Evolution for Cheap, Medium, and Expensive Computational Budgets	[7]
RL-SHADE-10e2		Parameter Tuning for Differential Evolution for Cheap, Medium, and Expensive Computational Budgets	[7]
RL-SHADE-10e5		Parameter Tuning for Differential Evolution for Cheap, Medium, and Expensive Computational Budgets	[7]
SOO		Simultaneous Optimistic Optimization on the Noiseless BBOB Testbed	[3]

Table 2: 20-D, running time excess  $\text{ERT}/\text{ERT}_{\text{best 2009}}$  on  $f_1$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f1</b>	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	<b>4.6</b> (3)*	63(83)	110(95)	112(178)	352(341)	$\infty$	$\infty$ 1000	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	<b>7.0</b> (1)	<b>19</b> (11)	<b>39</b> (10)	164(237)	344(419)	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2000	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	21(3)	44(3)	68(3)	<b>91</b> (4)	<b>113</b> (7)	<b>160</b> (5)	<b>206</b> (8)	15/15
RL-SHADE-1	15(13)	88(80)	691(512)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2000	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	119(19)	272(16)	395(8)	503(16)	599(17)	782(16)	960(13)	15/15
R-SHADE-10	10(1)	<b>19</b> (2)	<b>31</b> (3)	<b>57</b> (26)	346(176)	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2000	0/15
R-SHADE-10	27(4)	59(8)	89(14)	119(14)	<b>149</b> (5)	<b>208</b> (21)	<b>264</b> (15)	15/15
SOO-Derbel	15(7)	56(6)	111(22)	189(13)	279(14)	533(20)	847(20)	15/15

Table 3: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_2$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b><math>f_2</math></b>	385	386	387	388	390	391	393	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	1000 0/15
R-DE-10e2-	<i>77</i> (83)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	2000 0/15
R-DE-10e5-	<b>11</b> (0.5)	<b>13</b> (0.7)	<b>16</b> (1.0)	<b>19</b> (0.8)	<b>21</b> (0.7)	<b>26</b> (0.9)	<b>31</b> (1)	15/15
RL-SHADE-1	<i>76</i> (120)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	2000 0/15
RL-SHADE-1	<i>74</i> (2)	<i>84</i> (2)	<i>94</i> (3)	<i>104</i> (3)	<i>114</i> (1)	<i>132</i> (3)	<i>150</i> (2)	15/15
R-SHADE-10	<i>38</i> (104)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	2000 0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>18</b> (2)	<b>21</b> (2)	<b>25</b> (2)	<b>28</b> (2)	<b>31</b> (3)	<b>37</b> (3)	<b>43</b> (2)	15/15
SOO-Derbel	2648(1305)	3897(2596)	6485(9905)	6482(1e4)	8388(1e4)	1.1e4(2e4)	3.5e4(4e4)	2/15



Table 5: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best 2009}}$  on  $f_4$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f4</b>	4722	7628	7666	7686	7700	7758	1.4e5	9/15
MATSUMOTO-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	<b>3.9</b> (2)	1952(1114)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	32(1)	<b>25</b> (0.5)	<b>27</b> (0.5)	<b>28</b> (0.4)	<b>28</b> (0.4)	<b>28</b> (0.5)	<b>1.6</b> (0.0)	15/15
R-SHADE-10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>9.4</b> (0.3)	<b>8.3</b> (0.6)	<b>12</b> (5)	<b>12</b> (11)	<b>12</b> (5)	<b>13</b> (3)	<b>0.72</b> (0.0)	15/15
SOO-Derbel	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

Table 6: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_5$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f5</b>	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	<b>1.8</b> <sub>(0.1)</sub> <sup>*4</sup>	<b>2.0</b> <sub>(0.2)</sub> <sup>*4</sup>	<b>2.1</b> <sub>(0.2)</sub> <sup>*4</sup>	<b>2.4</b> <sub>(0.1)</sub> <sup>*4</sup>	<b>2.4</b> <sub>(3)</sub> <sup>*4</sup>	<b>2.4</b> <sub>(0.1)</sub> <sup>*4</sup>	<b>2.4</b> <sub>(0.1)</sub> <sup>*4</sup>	15/15
R-DE-10e2-	21 <sub>(9)</sub>	47 <sub>(35)</sub>	113 <sub>(119)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2000	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	46 <sub>(2)</sub>	78 <sub>(6)</sub>	110 <sub>(5)</sub>	140 <sub>(9)</sub>	173 <sub>(8)</sub>	236 <sub>(7)</sub>	300 <sub>(11)</sub>	15/15
RL-SHADE-1	17 <sub>(1)</sub>	30 <sub>(26)</sub>	34 <sub>(39)</sub>	37 <sub>(40)</sub>	<b>41</b> <sub>(6)</sub>	<b>65</b> <sub>(28)</sub>	<b>142</b> <sub>(257)</sub>	5/15
RL-SHADE-1	271 <sub>(13)</sub>	442 <sub>(13)</sub>	601 <sub>(25)</sub>	754 <sub>(29)</sub>	901 <sub>(21)</sub>	1182 <sub>(11)</sub>	1442 <sub>(25)</sub>	15/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>15</b> <sub>(2)</sub>	<b>23</b> <sub>(1)</sub>	<b>30</b> <sub>(2)</sub>	<b>36</b> <sub>(5)</sub>	45 <sub>(4)</sub>	739 <sub>(616)</sub>	$\infty$ 2000	0/15
R-SHADE-10	118 <sub>(19)</sub>	215 <sub>(18)</sub>	311 <sub>(22)</sub>	403 <sub>(16)</sub>	494 <sub>(13)</sub>	686 <sub>(41)</sub>	870 <sub>(20)</sub>	15/15
SOO-Derbel	124 <sub>(0)</sub>	312 <sub>(0.0)</sub>	579 <sub>(0.0)</sub>	928 <sub>(0.0)</sub>	1349 <sub>(0.0)</sub>	2439 <sub>(0.0)</sub>	4028 <sub>(0.0)</sub>	15/15

Table 7: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best 2009}}$  on  $f_6$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f6</b>	1296	2343	3413	4255	5220	6728	8409	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	23(39)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	<b>13</b> (4)	18(5)	29(22)	116(116)	321(335)	951(941)	3363(2735)	1/15
RL-SHADE-1	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	18(0.5)	<b>13</b> (0.3)	<b>11</b> (0.4)	<b>10</b> (0.2)	<b>10</b> (0.4)	<b>10</b> (0.2)	<b>9.3</b> (0.3)	15/15
R-SHADE-10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>4.2</b> (0.5)	<b>4.0</b> (0.4)	<b>3.8</b> (0.5)	<b>3.9</b> (0.5)	<b>3.9</b> (0.4)	<b>4.1</b> (0.4)	<b>4.1</b> (0.3)	15/15
SOO-Derbel	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

$\infty$



Table 8: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best 2009}}$  on  $f_7$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b><i>f7</i></b>	1351	4274	9503	16523	16524	16524	16969	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	<b>11</b> (10)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	12(16)	1951(3855)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	11(1)	<b>5.3</b> (0.2)	<b>3.0</b> (0.1)	<b>2.2</b> (0.1)	<b>2.2</b> (0.2)	<b>2.2</b> (0.1)	<b>2.2</b> (0.1)	15/15
R-SHADE-10	11(16)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>2.0</b> (0.2)	<b>29</b> (29)	<b>72</b> (58)	<b>1762</b> (726)	<b>1761</b> (1483)	<b>1761</b> (1483)	<b>1715</b> (1238)	1/15
SOO-Derbel	59(83)	1603(936)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15



Table 10: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_9$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f9</b>	1716	3102	3277	3379	3455	3594	3727	15/15
MATSUMOTO	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	3022( <i>2609</i> )	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	<b>33</b> (2)	<b>29</b> ( <i>0.6</i> )	<b>30</b> (1)	<b>31</b> (2)	<b>32</b> (1)	<b>33</b> ( <i>0.9</i> )	<b>34</b> ( <i>0.6</i> )	15/15
R-SHADE-10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>16</b> ( <i>5</i> )	<b>20</b> (2)	<b>22</b> (3)	<b>23</b> (8)	<b>23</b> (7)	<b>24</b> (3)	<b>24</b> (7)	15/15
SOO-Derbel	5000( <i>5763</i> )	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

Table 11: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{10}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f10</b>	7413	8661	10735	13641	14920	17073	17476	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	<b>5.5</b> <sub>(0.6)</sub>	<b>5.5</b> <sub>(0.4)</sub>	<b>5.0</b> <sub>(0.6)</sub>	<b>4.3</b> <sub>(0.6)</sub>	<b>4.3</b> <sub>(0.5)</sub>	<b>4.3</b> <sub>(0.3)</sub>	<b>4.8</b> <sub>(0.3)</sub>	15/15
R-SHADE-10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>16</b> <sub>(4)</sub>	<b>22</b> <sub>(6)</sub>	<b>25</b> <sub>(5)</sub>	<b>26</b> <sub>(9)</sub>	<b>29</b> <sub>(13)</sub>	<b>32</b> <sub>(8)</sub>	<b>40</b> <sub>(14)</sub>	15/15
SOO-Derbel	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

Table 12: 20-D, running time excess  $\text{ERT}/\text{ERT}_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{11}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f11</b>	1002	2228	6278	8586	9762	12285	14831	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	<b>27</b> <sup>(4)</sup>	<b>15</b> <sup>(2)</sup>	<b>6.2</b> <sup>(0.5)</sup>	<b>5.2</b> <sup>(0.4)</sup>	<b>5.1</b> <sup>(0.5)</sup>	<b>4.9</b> <sup>(0.3)</sup>	<b>4.8</b> <sup>(0.1)</sup>	15/15
R-SHADE-10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>7.6</b> <sup>(5)</sup>	<b>13</b> <sup>(6)</sup>	<b>8.2</b> <sup>(2)</sup>	<b>8.4</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>10</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	<b>11</b> <sup>(3)</sup>	<b>12</b> <sup>(3)</sup>	15/15
SOO-Derbel	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

Table 13: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{12}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f12</b>	1042	1938	2740	3156	4140	12407	13827	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	<b>31</b> <sub>(26)</sub>	219 <sub>(790)</sub>	468 <sub>(438)</sub>	8877 <sub>(7447)</sub>	6766 <sub>(3019)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	37 <sub>(1)</sub>	<b>24</b> <sub>(0.5)</sub>	<b>22</b> <sub>(9)</sub>	<b>24</b> <sub>(8)</sub>	<b>22</b> <sub>(9)</sub>	<b>10</b> <sub>(1.0)</sub>	<b>10</b> <sub>(2)</sub>	15/15
R-SHADE-10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>8.5</b> <sub>(0.9)</sub>	<b>18</b> <sub>(11)</sub>	<b>23</b> <sub>(15)</sub>	<b>26</b> <sub>(24)</sub>	<b>25</b> <sub>(10)</sub>	<b>12</b> <sub>(4)</sub>	<b>13</b> <sub>(5)</sub>	15/15
SOO-Derbel	1110 <sub>(1608)</sub>	1284 <sub>(2100)</sub>	1597 <sub>(3311)</sub>	2610 <sub>(2421)</sub>	3190 <sub>(2778)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15

Table 14: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{13}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f13</b>	652	2021	2751	3507	18749	24455	30201	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	<b>23</b> <sub>(21)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	45 <sub>(122)</sub>	114 <sub>(96)</sub>	641 <sub>(328)</sub>	8017 <sub>(8555)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	38 <sub>(0.9)</sub>	<b>17</b> <sub>(0.6)</sub>	<b>17</b> <sub>(0.9)</sub>	<b>17</b> <sub>(0.6)</sub>	<b>3.7</b> <sub>(0.1)</sub>	<b>3.6</b> <sub>(0.1)</sub>	<b>3.6</b> <sub>(0.1)</sub>	15/15
R-SHADE-10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>12</b> <sub>(8)</sub>	<b>8.0</b> <sub>(4)</sub>	<b>10</b> <sub>(4)</sub>	<b>12</b> <sub>(3)</sub>	<b>3.4</b> <sub>(0.4)</sub>	<b>5.2</b> <sub>(1)</sub>	<b>25</b> <sub>(26)</sub>	14/15
SOO-Derbel	1927 <sub>(1591)</sub>	4490 <sub>(5308)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

Table 15: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best } 2009}$  on  $f_{14}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f14</b>	75	239	304	451	932	1648	15661	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	<b>2.9</b> (1)	14(17)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	<b>4.5</b> (5)	<b>6.4</b> (5)	23(20)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	9.4(2)	10(1)	13(1)	<b>30</b> (4)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	5.8(3)	40(36)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	40(13)	51(4)	61(3)	55(2)	<b>34</b> (0.9)	<b>28</b> (0.7)	<b>3.9</b> (0.1)	15/15
R-SHADE-10	4.8(1.0)	<b>3.8</b> (0.9)	<b>4.8</b> (0.7)	66(55)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	8.2(2)	9.4(2)	<b>13</b> (0.9)	<b>13</b> (2)	<b>11</b> (1)	<b>58</b> (35)	<b>1861</b> (2618)	1/15
SOO-Derbel	5.7(3)	55(65)	712(142)	2527(1995)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15



Table 16: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{15}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f15</b>	30378	1.5e5	3.1e5	3.2e5	3.2e5	4.5e5	4.6e5	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	<b>8.3</b> <sub>(0.6)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>52</b> <sub>(36)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
SOO-Derbel	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

Table 17: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{16}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f16</b>	1384	27265	77015	1.4e5	1.9e5	2.0e5	2.2e5	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	11 <sup>(13)</sup>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	236 <sup>(174)</sup>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	<b>6.8</b> <sup>(7)</sup>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	73 <sup>(20)</sup>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	22 <sup>(18)</sup>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	27 <sup>(9)</sup>	<b>246</b> <sup>(317)</sup>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
SOO-Derbel	<b>1.6</b> <sup>(0.6)</sup>	<b>0.96</b> <sup>(0.5)</sup>	<b>14</b> <sup>(13)</sup>	<b>204</b> <sup>(427)</sup>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

Table 18: 20-D, running time excess  $\text{ERT}/\text{ERT}_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{17}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f17</b>	63	1030	4005	12242	30677	56288	80472	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	<b>2.2</b> (2)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	<b>2.1</b> (2)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	4.1(2)	<b>12</b> (10)	<b>37</b> (39)	2397(4003)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	3.9(0.4)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	13(7)	18(2)	<b>8.1</b> (0.6)	<b>3.7</b> (0.1)	<b>2.0</b> (0.1)	<b>1.6</b> (0.1)	<b>7.1</b> (7)	13/15
R-SHADE-10	3.7(1)	29(32)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	3.7(3)	<b>3.4</b> (0.6)	<b>3.9</b> (7)	<b>18</b> (32)	<b>45</b> (36)	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
SOO-Derbel	<b>1.3</b> (1)	16(12)	87(67)	1159(2859)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

Table 19: 20-D, running time excess  $ERT/ERT_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{18}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f18</b>	621	3972	19561	28555	67569	1.3e5	1.5e5	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	8.4(8)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	6.2(1.0)	324(172)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	11(12)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	17(2)	<b>7.0</b> (0.3)	<b>2.1</b> (0.1)	<b>2.1</b> (0.1)	<b>1.9</b> (3)	<b>8.0</b> (9)	<b>41</b> (60)	4/15
R-SHADE-10	5.6(6)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>3.1</b> (0.6)	<b>2.0</b> (0.3)	<b>30</b> (37)	<b>1050</b> (1173)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15
SOO-Derbel	<b>5.0</b> (2)	27(15)	241(293)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	0/15

Table 20: 20-D, running time excess  $\text{ERT}/\text{ERT}_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{19}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f19</b>	1	1	3.4e5	4.7e6	6.2e6	6.7e6	6.7e6	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	417(808)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	<b>191</b> (79)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	670(246)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	453(125)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	1800(463)	<b>3.3e5</b> (8e4)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	371(180)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	344(66)	1.1e6(8e5)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
SOO-Derbel	<b>1</b> (0) <sup>*4</sup>	<b>1</b> (0) <sup>*4</sup>	<b>3.2</b> (3)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

Table 21: 20-D, running time excess  $\text{ERT}/\text{ERT}_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{20}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f20</b>	82	46150	3.1e6	5.5e6	5.5e6	5.6e6	5.6e6	14/15
MATSUMOTO-	<b>4.5</b> (2)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	<b>5.0</b> (4)	<b>0.63</b> (0.8)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	14(3)	<b>0.50</b> (0.1)	<b>0.18</b> (0.2)	<b>0.57</b> (0.6)	<b>0.57</b> (1)	<b>0.56</b> (0.7)	<b>0.56</b> (0.6)	7/15
RL-SHADE-1	11(4)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	68(11)	3.3(0.5)	<b>0.38</b> (0.4)	<b>0.52</b> (0.5)	<b>0.52</b> (0.7)	<b>0.52</b> (0.6)	<b>0.61</b> (0.5)	7/15
R-SHADE-10	6.7(1)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	10(3)	<b>1.3</b> (0.2)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
SOO-Derbel	39(6e-3)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

Table 22: 20-D, running time excess  $\text{ERT}/\text{ERT}_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{21}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f21</b>	561	6541	14103	14318	14643	15567	17589	15/15
MATSUMOTO-	<b>0.83</b> (1)	<b>0.57</b> (0.4)	<b>1.2</b> (1)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 1000	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	<b>1.9</b> (3)	4.5(5)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2000	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	18(14)	75(40)	57(82)	108(109)	138(76)	169(335)	187(61)	7/15
RL-SHADE-1	3.9(4)	<b>4.4</b> (4)	<b>2.1</b> (3)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2000	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	16(6)	150(184)	118(128)	116(133)	<b>114</b> (103)	<b>107</b> (142)	<b>95</b> (97)	10/15
R-SHADE-10	4.0(2)	4.4(2)	<b>2.1</b> (1)	<b>2.1</b> (2)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ 2000	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>3.0</b> (1)	6.6(8)	6.5(12)	<b>6.5</b> (5)	<b>6.4</b> (12)	<b>6.1</b> (5)	<b>5.5</b> (8)	15/15
SOO-Derbel	<b>2.7</b> (0.9)	98(120)	100(106)	162(204)	232(274)	1893(1574)	$\infty$ 2e6	0/15

Table 23: 20-D, running time excess  $\text{ERT}/\text{ERT}_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{22}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f22</b>	467	5580	23491	24163	24948	26847	1.3e5	12/15
MATSUMOTO-	<b>1.0</b> <sub>(0.7)</sub> *	<b>2.9</b> <sub>(3)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	3.8 <sub>(3)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	41 <sub>(64)</sub>	101 <sub>(102)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	3.9 <sub>(5)</sub>	5.3 <sub>(8)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	247 <sub>(7)</sub>	362 <sub>(555)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>3.5</b> <sub>(3)</sub>	<b>1.7</b> <sub>(1)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	14 <sub>(80)</sub>	29 <sub>(42)</sub>	<b>1200</b> <sub>(1447)</sub>	<b>1167</b> <sub>(1593)</sub>	<b>1130</b> <sub>(1243)</sub>	<b>1051</b> <sub>(1341)</sub>	<b>209</b> <sub>(271)</sub>	1/15
SOO-Derbel	90 <sub>(326)</sub>	117 <sub>(359)</sub>	<b>1257</b> <sub>(1362)</sub>	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15



Table 24: 20-D, running time excess  $\text{ERT}/\text{ERT}_{\text{best}} 2009$  on  $f_{23}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f23</b>	3.2	1614	67457	3.7e5	4.9e5	8.1e5	8.4e5	15/15
MATSUMOTO	<b>2.0</b> (1)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	<b>2.2</b> (3)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	<b>2.2</b> (3)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	<b>1.7</b> (2)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	<b>1.6</b> (0.9)	116(28)	75(92)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>2.1</b> (3)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	<b>2.1</b> (2)	<b>95</b> (100)	<b>12</b> (16)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
SOO-Derbel	<b>1.6</b> (2)	<b>3.9</b> (1)	<b>1.1</b> (0.4)	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

Table 25: 20-D, running time excess  $\text{ERT}/\text{ERT}_{\text{best}}$  2009 on  $f_{24}$ , in italics is given the median final function value and the median number of function evaluations to reach this value divided by dimension.

$\Delta f_{\text{opt}}$	1e1	1e0	1e-1	1e-2	1e-3	1e-5	1e-7	#succ
<b>f24</b>	1.3e6	7.5e6	5.2e7	5.2e7	5.2e7	5.2e7	5.2e7	3/15
MATSUMOTO-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>1000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e2-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-DE-10e5-	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
RL-SHADE-1	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2000</i>	0/15
R-SHADE-10	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15
SOO-Derbel	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$	$\infty$ <i>2e6</i>	0/15

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